

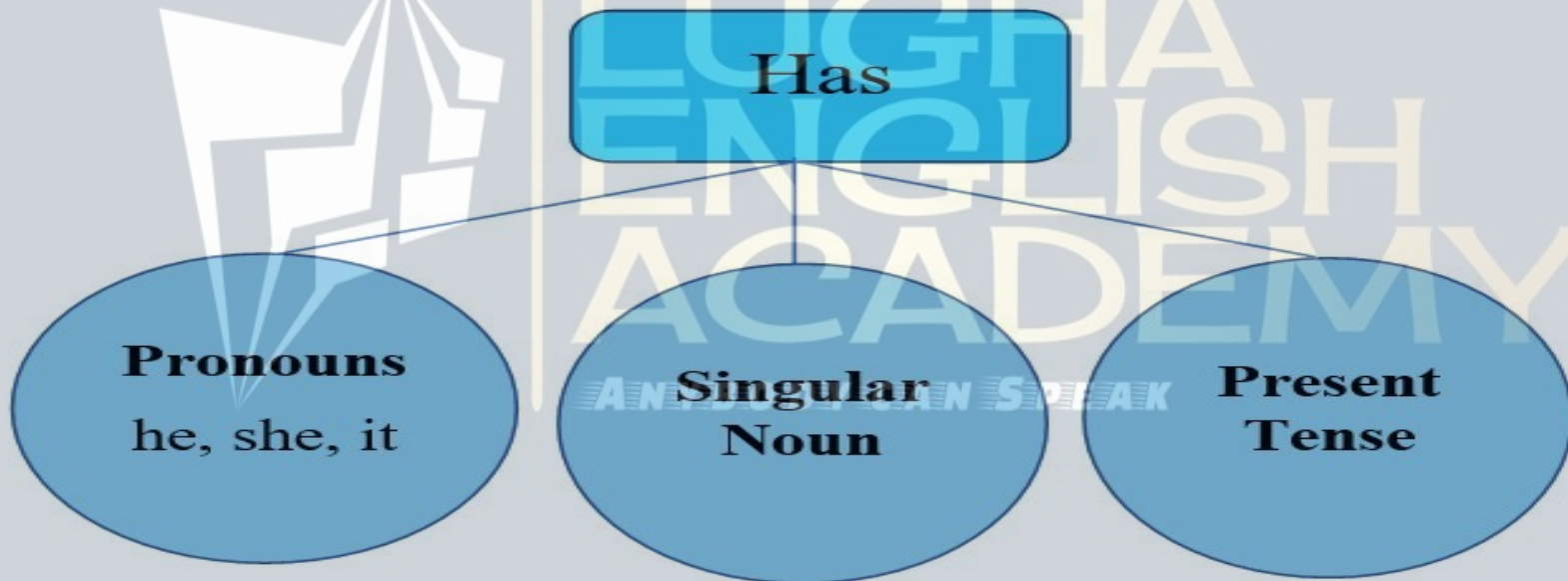


Definition of Auxiliary Verbs in English

- 'Have', 'Has' and 'Had' are referred to as auxiliary verbs.
- An auxiliary verb is the one which expresses the tense and voice of other verbs.

A. Has

- 'Has' is used with pronouns like he, she, it or singular nouns.
- It is used in sentences written in the present tense.



A. Examples:

- a. He **has** a red bicycle.
- b. It **has** a long tail.

A. Have

- 'Have' is used with pronouns like you, I, we, they, and plural nouns like toys, dogs, animals, people, boys, girls, etc.



EXAMPLES:

- We **have** to visit him tomorrow.
- They **have** many cars.

A. Had

B. 'Had' is used with pronouns like I, he, she, you, it, they, and we. It is also used with both singular or plural nouns in the past tense.

Examples:

1. They had chicken in the lunch.
2. I had to wait a long time to meet him.

Had

Pronouns

I, he, she,
you, it, they,
we

Plural
and
Singular
Noun

Past
Tense



Auxiliaries



USE OF HAS, HAD, HAVE

Has

It is used with

- He, she, it
- Singular nouns
- Present tense

Had

It is used with

- I, he, she, you,
it, they, we
- Singular or
Plural nouns
- Past tense

Have

It is used with

- 'You, I, we,
they
- Plural nouns
- Present tense

Exercise 1 – Use ‘Has’ or ‘Have’

Fill in the blanks with ‘has’ or ‘have’.

1. Fida___ a function to attend.
2. Draco ___ a dog named Max.
3. The girl ___ curly brown hair.
4. The child ___ a beautiful bicycle.
5. Rita ___ your bag.
6. Do you ___ Sam’s contact number?
7. I ___ a little box of jewellery.
8. They ___ a little house by the beach.
9. The house ___ no extra rooms.
10. The children ___ their own dresses.

1. Rio and Ira ____ watched Avengers Endgame.
2. The boys ____ a big basketball.
3. I ____ a brother and sister.
4. Tina ____ a superhero toy.
5. The girls ____ arranged this party.
6. The dog ____ been serving the police for years.
7. The tree ____ grown very big.
8. They ____ gone to the amusement park.
9. He ____ not slept the whole night.
10. I ____ completed my homework.



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WE CAN SPEAK

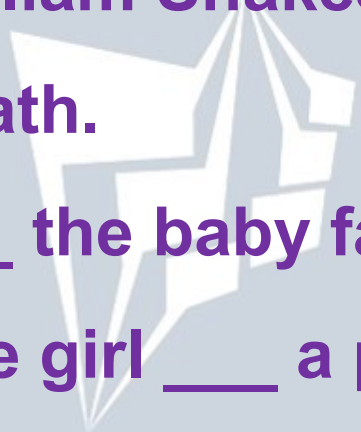
Exercise 2 – Use ‘Has’ and ‘Had’

Fill in the blanks with either ‘has’ or ‘had’.

1. The boys ____ a fight yesterday.
2. The baby ____ a blanket.
3. The dog ____ an injury, but now he’s fine.
4. I ____ rabbits when I was young.
5. Tia ____ an ear infection.
6. India ____ many states.
7. My uncle ____ a white coat which he used to wear.
8. The tiger ____ sharp claws.
9. The girl ____ broken her leg a few months ago.
10. Natasha ____ a sweet smile.

Exercise 2 – Use ‘Has’ and ‘Had’

1. The children ____ a lot of fun last night.
2. His grandparents ____ passed away a long time ago.
3. William Shakespeare ____ written many plays before his death.
4. ____ the baby fallen asleep?
5. The girl ____ a purple dress that she wears every Monday..



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