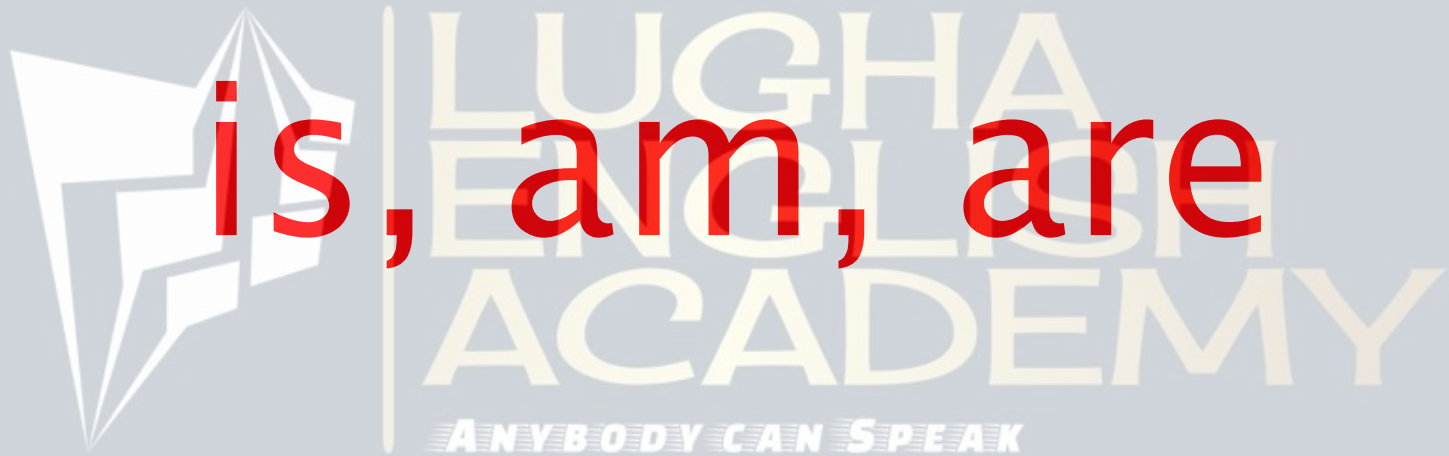




Use of Is, Am, & Are



Usage - is

Is - (Singular)

It, he, she, this, that, etc.

1. This is my book.
2. He is my friend.
3. She is a doctor.
4. That is my dog.
5. It is a rainy day.
6. Ramesh is a painter.

Usage - am

We use “am” only with I

1. I am a boy.
2. I am six years old.
3. I am hungry.

Usage - are

Are - (Plural)

They, We, etc.

We use are with "you" also

1. They are going to Delhi.
2. You are a beautiful girl.
3. We are watching a movie.
4. Ram and Mohan are brothers.
5. These mangoes are very sweet.

The logo for LUGHA ENGLISH ACADEMY features a stylized white star or geometric shape on the left, composed of several triangular facets. To its right is a vertical line, and further right is the text 'LUGHA ENGLISH ACADEMY' in a light beige, sans-serif font. Below this text, the phrase 'ANYBODY CAN SPEAK' is written in a smaller, italicized, light beige font.

Affirmative and Negative

Affirmative and Negative

Sentences by themselves can be **affirmative** or **negative**.

Negative sentences contain the word '**not**'.

In **affirmative sentences**, the word '**not**' is absent.

Affirmative and negative sentence

Affirmative

I am
You are
He is
She is
It is
We are
You are
They are

Negative

I am not
You are not
He is not
She is not
It is not
We are not
You are not
They are not

LUGH
ENGLISH
ACADEMY
ANYBODY CAN SPEAK

Affirmative and negative sentence

Affirmative

I **am** a doctor.

You **are** an engineer.

He **is** at home.

She **is** my sister.

It **is** a dog.

We **are** friends.

They **are** farmer.

Negative

I **am not** a doctor.

You **are not** an engineer.

He **is not** at home.

She **is not** my sister.

It **is not** a dog.

We **are not** friends.

They **are not** farmer.

The logo for LUGHA ENGLISH ACADEMY is centered in the background. It features a stylized orange and yellow sun or starburst on the left, with the words "LUGHA ENGLISH ACADEMY" in a large, bold, orange sans-serif font. Below the main text, the tagline "ANYBODY CAN SPEAK" is written in a smaller, orange, italicized sans-serif font. The entire logo is set against a brown, textured background that resembles a wooden sign with four blue screws at the corners.

**Affirmative to Negative,
Negative to Affirmative**

ANYBODY CAN SPEAK

Changing an affirmative sentence into a negative sentence



Changing a negative sentence into an affirmative sentence



My school is **not** far away. → negative sentence

My school is far away. → affirmative sentence

Match the following

I

We

You

He

She

It

They

are

is

am



Fill in the blanks with am / is / are (Affirmative)

1. I _____ tired.

2. I _____ hungry.

3. You _____ nice.

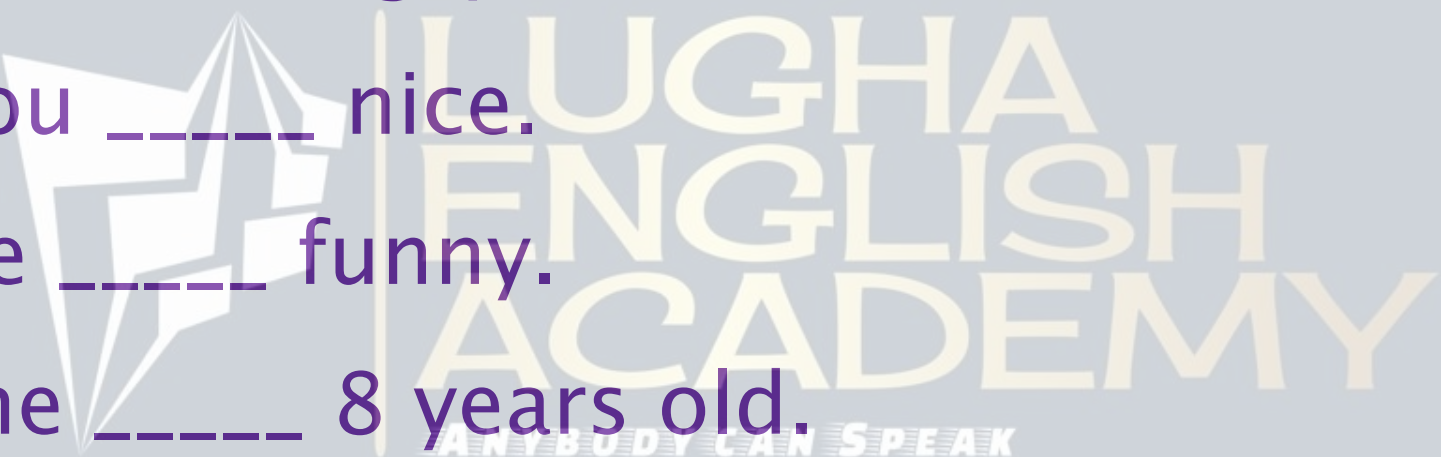
4. He _____ funny.

5. She _____ 8 years old.

6. We _____ late.

7. They _____ at school.

8. I _____ at the cinema.



Fill in the blanks with am / is / are (Affirmative)

9. You _____ at the supermarket.

10. She _____ at home.

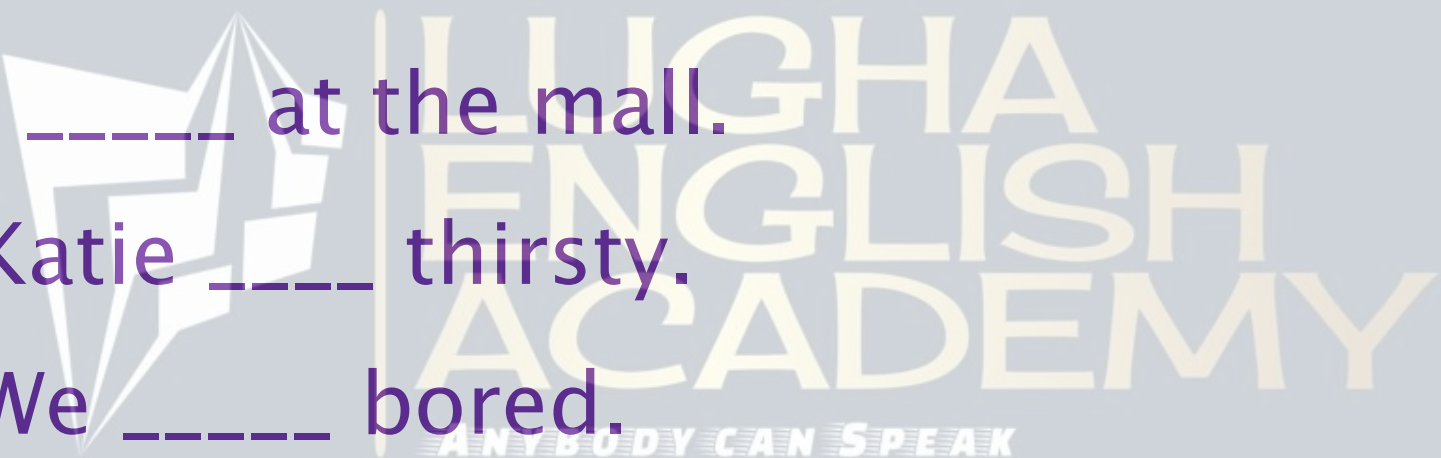
11. I _____ at the mall.

12. Katie _____ thirsty.

13. We _____ bored.

14. It _____ cold and cloudy.

15. My dolls _____ old.



Fill in the blanks with am / is / are (Negative)

1. We _____ sad. (Eg. We are not sad.)

2. They _____ happy.

3. The table _____ red.

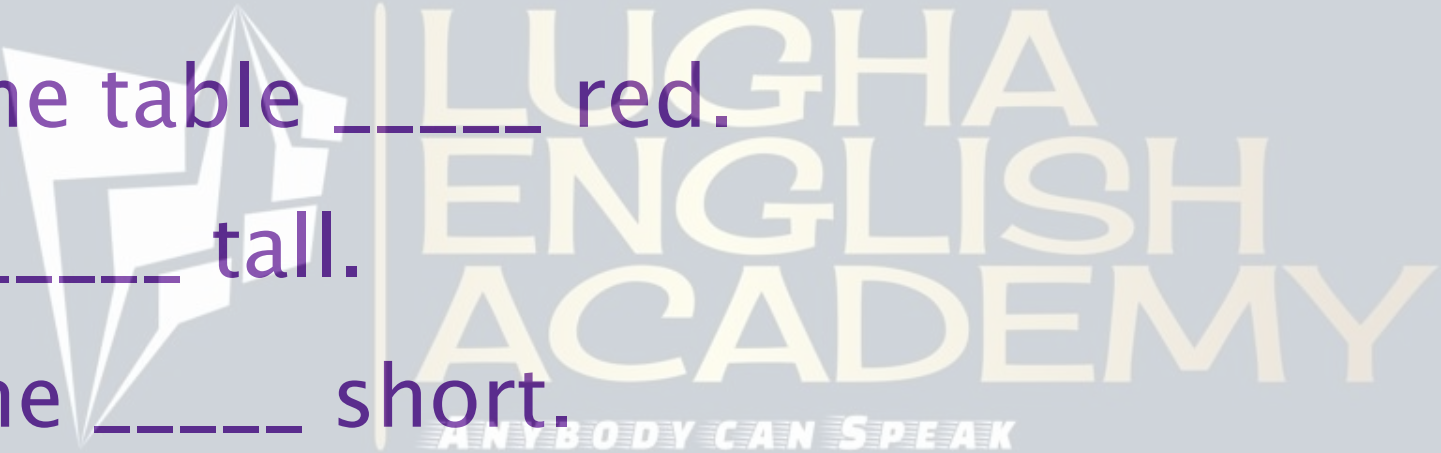
4. I _____ tall.

5. She _____ short.

6. We _____ at the airport.

7. They _____ strong.

8. He _____ fast.



Fill in the blanks with am / is / are (Negative)

9. I _____ at the bus stop.

10. It _____ hot and sunny.

11. We _____ excited.

12. My room _____ clean.

13. They _____ coming here for lunch today.

14. Your bike _____ blue.

15. You _____ sad.

Verbs in English comes in three main categories

- The Affirmative
- The Negative
- The Interrogative

* **The Affirmative** -> asserting that something is true or valid.

* **The Negative** -> denying something.

* **The Interrogative** -> asking a question.

Interrogative sentence

" Yes-No " Questions

Yes or no questions are questions

whose expected answer is either

ANYBODY CAN SPEAK

"yes" or "no".

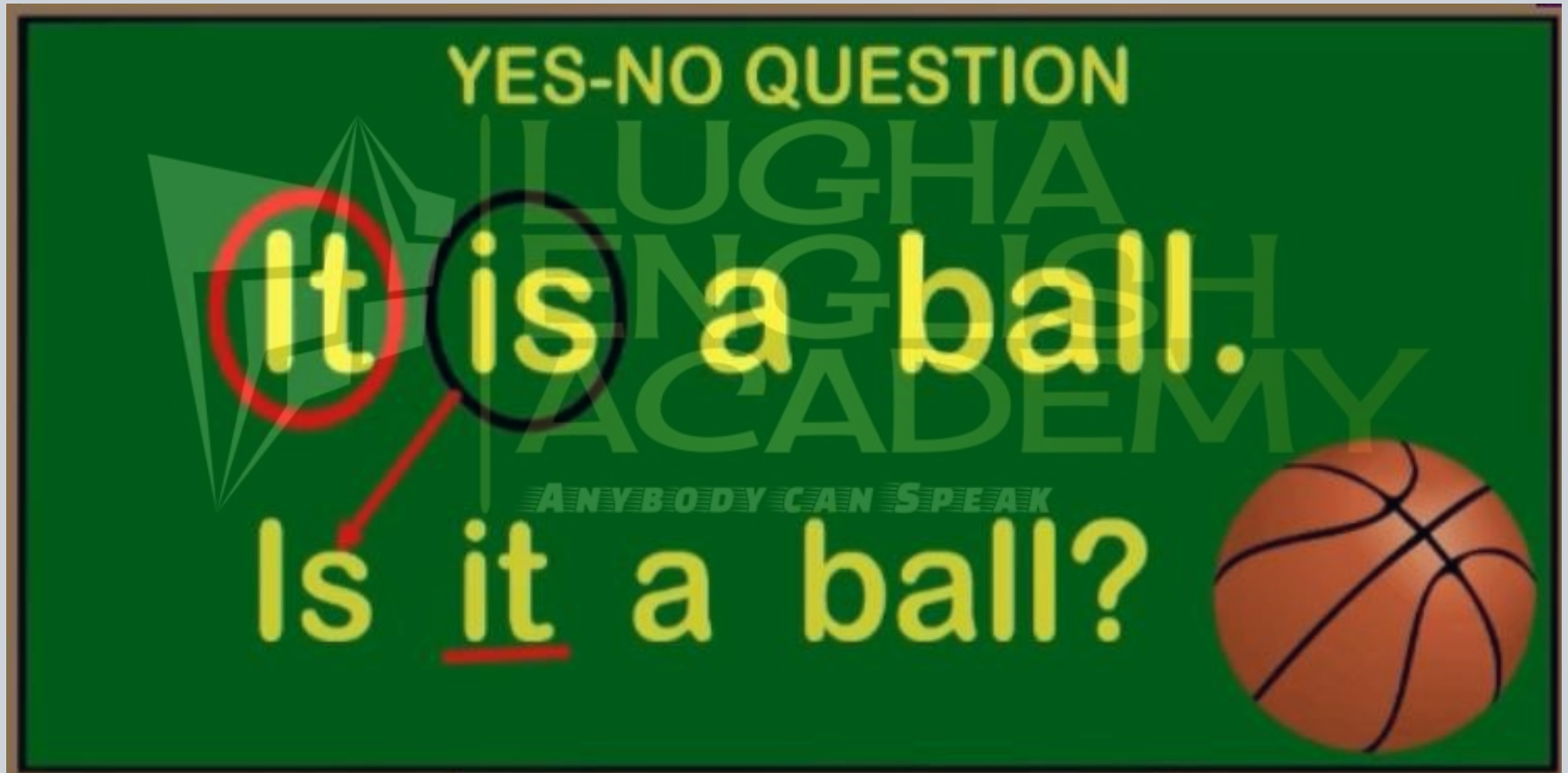
Yes-No Questions

YES-NO QUESTION

It is a ball.

Is it a ball?

ANYBODY CAN SPEAK



Yes-No Questions

I am at school.

Am I at school?



ANYBODY CAN SPEAK

Yes, I am

Yes-No Questions

I am at school.

Am I at school?



No, I'm not

Yes-No Questions

She is at school.

Is she at school ?

ANYBODY CAN SPEAK
Yes , she is



Yes-No Questions

It is sunny.

LUGHA
Is it sunny?
ENGLISH
ACADEMY

ANYBODY CAN SPEAK

Yes , it is

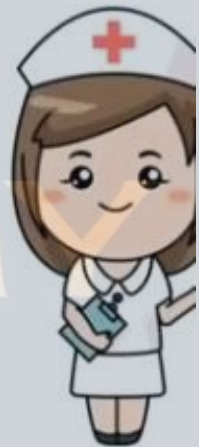
Yes-No Questions

You are a teacher.

Are you a teacher?

Yes, I am

No, I'm not



Yes-No Questions

They are happy.

Are they happy?

Yes, they are

No, they aren't



Yes-No Questions

we are excited.

Are we excited?

Yes, we are

No, we aren't



Examples - Interrogative

- * Am I a doctor?
- * Are you an Engineer?
- * Is he at home?
- * Is she your sister?
- * Is it a dog?
- * Are we friends?
- * Are they farmers?

Fill in the blanks with am / is / are (Interrogative)

1. _____ Krish in the park?
2. _____ they at school?
3. _____ I a good student?
4. _____ Madhu and Priya doctors?
5. _____ our teacher great?
6. _____ you 26 years old?
7. _____ Josvika at home?
8. _____ we on a holiday?

Change these sentences into questions

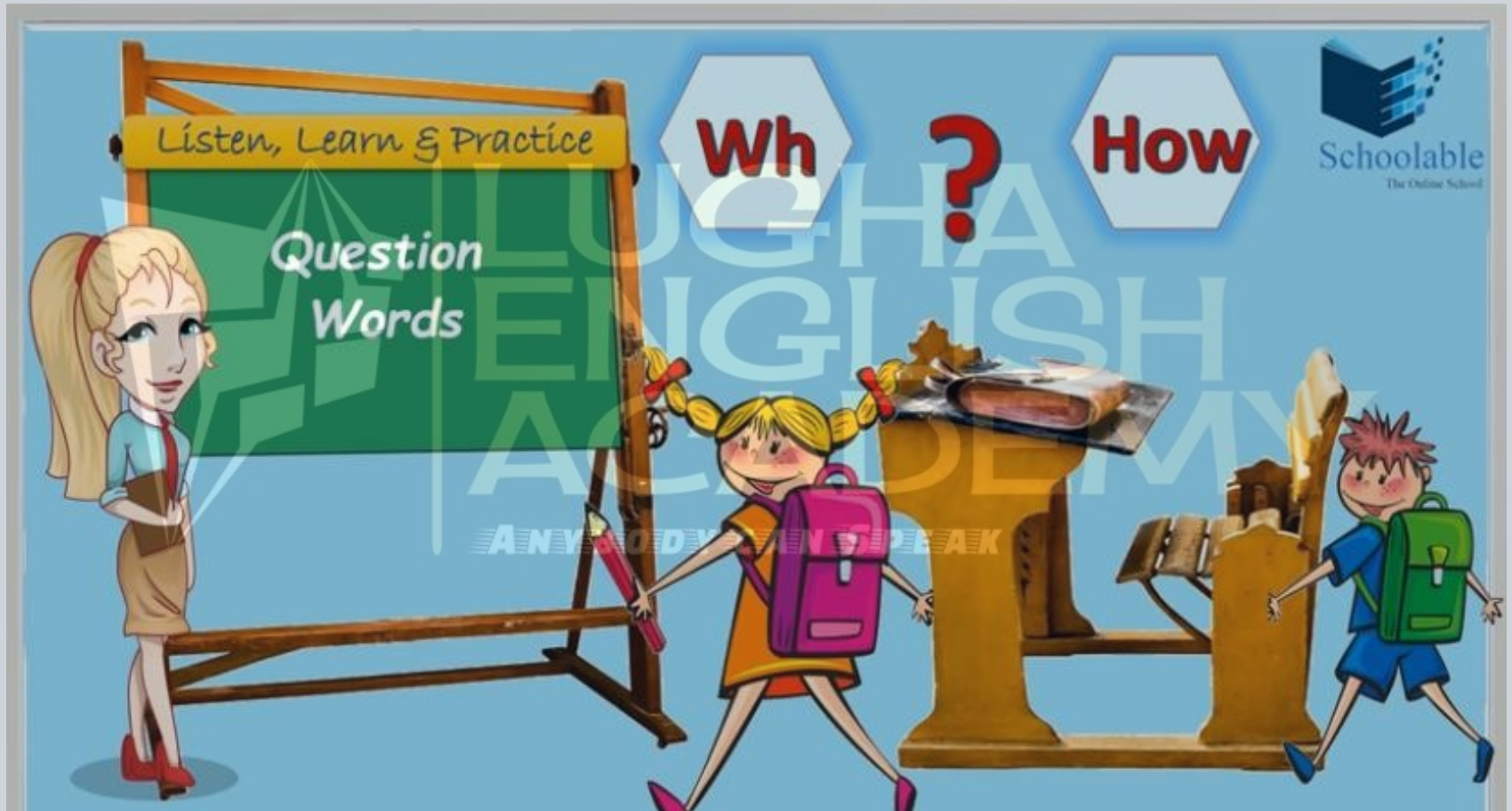
1. Lalitha and Mohana singers.
2. She is a teacher.
3. I am great.
4. The girls are in the bedroom.
5. Your name is Pavithra.
6. He is your grandpa.
7. This is my pencil case.
8. The children are in the pool.



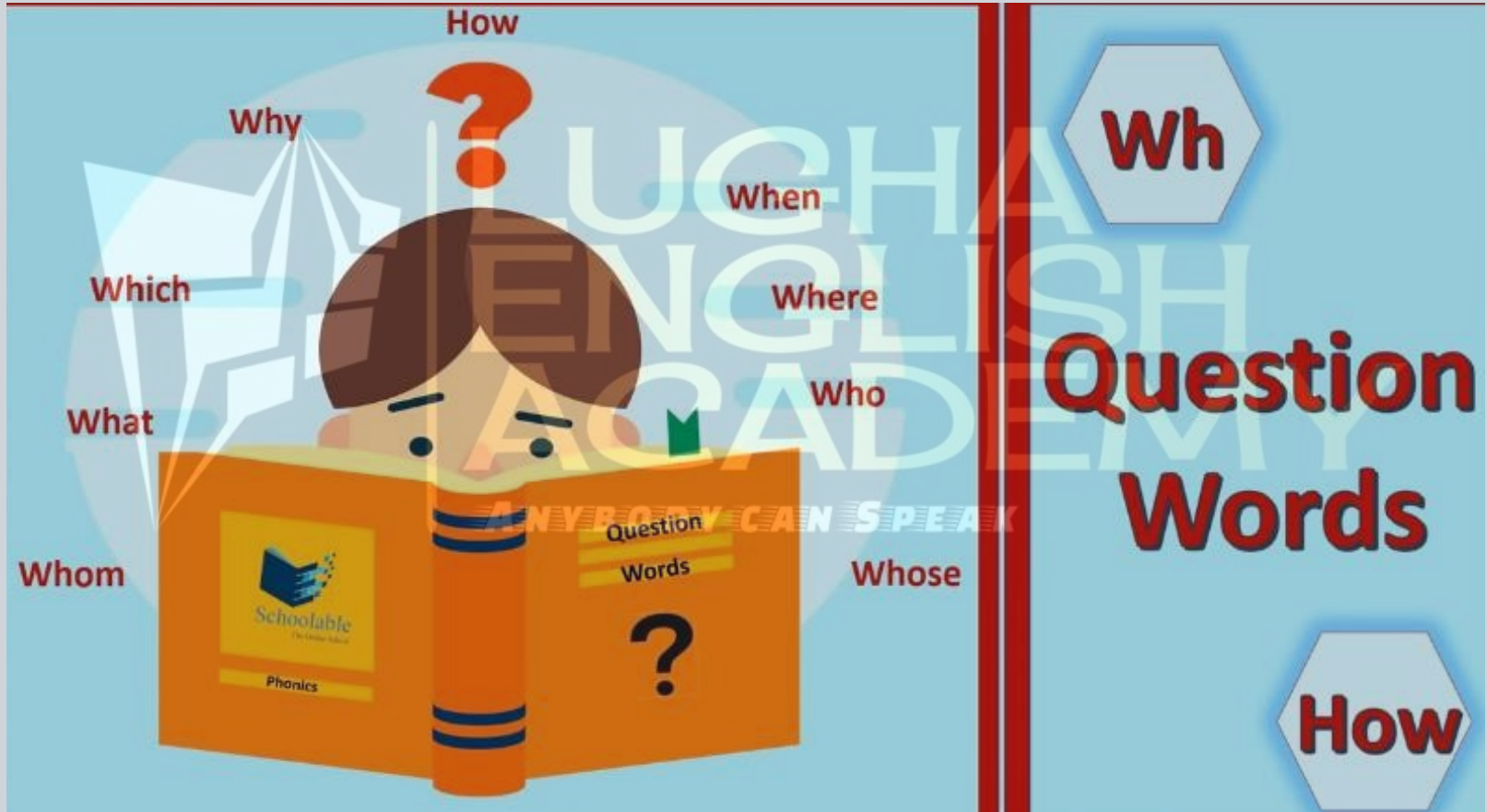
Affirmative, Negative and Interrogative sentence - Revision

Affirmative	Negative	Interrogative
I am a doctor.	I am not a doctor.	Am I a doctor?
You are an engineer.	You are not an engineer.	Are you an engineer?
He is at home.	He is not at home.	Is he at home?
She is my sister.	She is not my sister.	Is she my sister?
It is a dog.	It is not a dog.	Is it a dog?
We are friends.	We are not friends.	Are we friends?
They are farmer.	They are not farmer.	Are they farmer?

Interrogative sentence



Interrogative sentence



Wh - Questions

- are also called information questions because we are trying to get some specific information from another person (not just a 'yes' or 'no' answer)

Be verbs (formula)

WH + Be + Subject

Example : Where are you from?
Who is that man?
When is your class?

WH Questions - Who

Who → Person

Who is that?

That is Peppa.



WH Questions - What

What → Object/Idea/Action

What time is it?

It is 8 o'clock.



WH Questions - Why

Why → Reason



Why are you late?

Because I missed the bus.



WH Questions - When

When → Time/Occasion

When do you go to school?

ANYBODY CAN SPEAK

At 7.00 am.



WH Questions - Where

Where → Place/Position

Where are you from?

ANYBODY CAN SPEAK

I am from India.



WH Questions - Which

Which → Choices

ANYBODY CAN SPEAK

Which one is your car?

The red one.



WH Questions - Whom

Whom → asking about a person(object)

Whom did you meet
yesterday?

I met my grandfather.



WH Questions - Whose

Whose → Possession

Whose book is this?

That is my book.



WH Questions - How

How → Way, Manner

How was your lunch?

ANYBODY CAN SPEAK

It was delicious.



WH Questions – How many

How many → Countable

How many eggs are there?

There are three eggs.



WH Questions – How much

How much → Uncountable

How much milk is in the fridge?

We are left with just one bottle of milk.



WH Questions – How long

How long → Duration

How long did you stay at the beach?

We stayed for almost 4 hours.



WH Questions – How long

How long → Duration

How long did you stay at the beach?

We stayed for almost 4 hours.



Wh – Questions (am / is / are)

Question words

1. Who – person

Ex: Who is that ?

2. Where - place

Ex: Where are you going?

3. Why - reason

Ex: Why are you doing exercise?

4. How – condition or quality of something

Ex: How are you doing?

5. What – object, idea or action

Ex: What is your job?

Wh – Questions (am / is / are)

Question words

6. Which – choice

Ex: Which one is your book?

7. Whose – possession

Ex: Whose pen is this?

8. When – time, occasion, moment

Ex: When is your exam?

9. How many – number of items

Ex: How many books are there?

Fill in with the correct WH question

1. _____ colour are your eyes?

- a) What b) When c) Where d) Who

2. _____ are my keys?

- a) Where b) What c) Who d) When

3. _____ are you going on Sunday?

- a) Who b) Where c) When d) Which

4. _____ is the chief minister of Tamilnadu?

- a) When b) Who c) What d) Where

5. _____ old is your sister?

- a) Which b) How c) When d) Who

Fill in with the correct WH question

6. _____ apples are there?

- a) How many b) How much c) When d) What

7. _____ are you angry with me today?

- a) When b) Who c) Where d) Why

8. _____ is that boy over there?

- a) Who b) When c) How d) Why

9. _____ are you going now?

- a) Who b) When c) Why d) Where

10. _____ is in the bathroom?

- a) Why b) Where c) Who d) When

Complete the following sentences with who, which, where, what, why, when or whose

1. _____ are you crying?

2. _____ is the blanket?

3. _____ are we going on a vacation?

4. _____ one of these candies would you like?

5. _____ is responsible for breaking this vase?

6. _____ are we going to do this summer?

Complete the following sentences with who, which, where, what, why, when or whose

7. _____ bike are you riding?

8. _____ happened to you?

9. _____ is your English exam?

10. _____ time is it?

11. _____ is your Maths teacher?

12. _____ is my laptop?

13. _____ are those people?