# is, am, are

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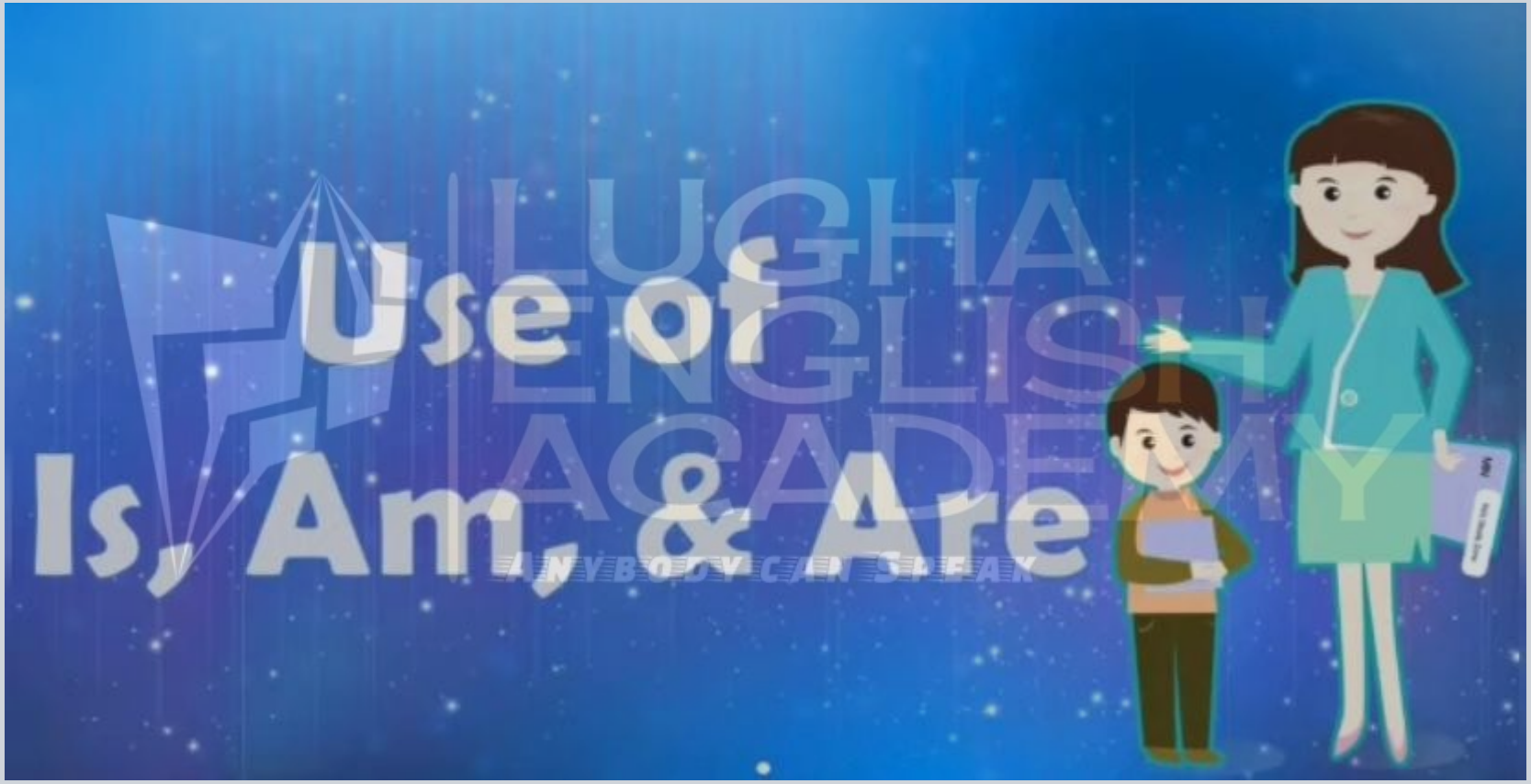
Use of
Is, Am, & Are
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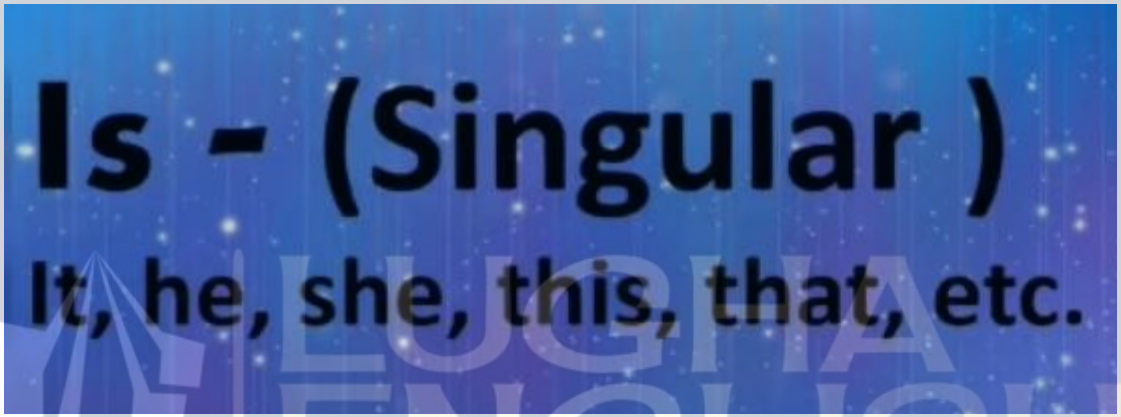
# Usage - is




1. This is my book.
2. He is my friend.
3. She is a doctor.
4. That is my dog.
5. It is a rainy day.
6. Ramesh is a painter.

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# Usage - am

We use “am” only with I

1. I am a boy.
2. I am six years old.
3. I am hungry.

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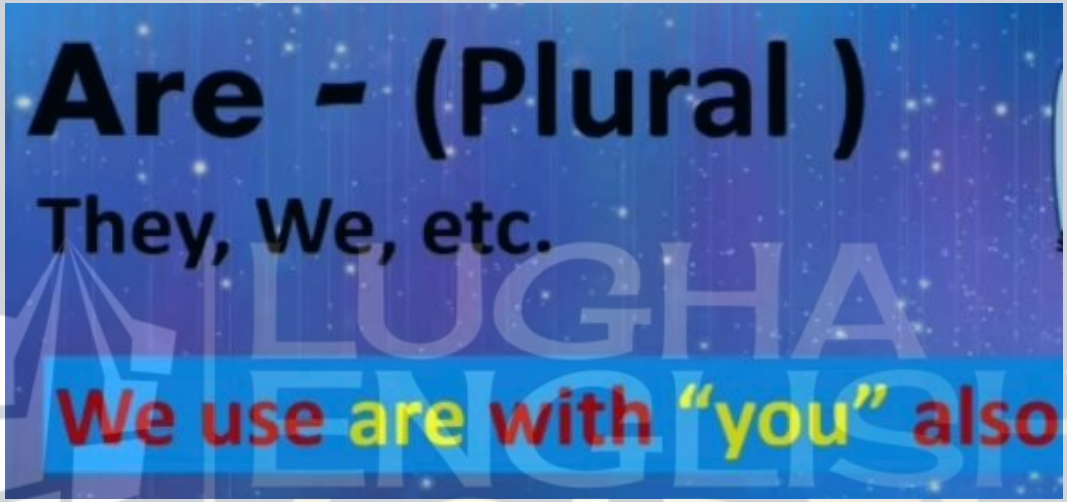
# Usage - are




1. They are going to Delhi.
2. You are a beautiful girl.
3. We are watching a movie.
4. Ram and Mohan are brothers.
5. These mangoes are very sweet.

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# Affirmative and Negative

# Affirmative and Negative

Sentences by themselves can be affirmative or negative.

Negative sentences contain the word 'not'.

In affirmative sentences, the word 'not' is absent.

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# Affirmative and negative sentence

| Affirmative | Negative |
| --- | --- |
| I am | I am not |
| You are | You are not |
| He is | He is not |
| She is | She is not |
| It is | It is not |
| We are | We are not |
| You are | You are not |
| They are | They are not |

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# Affirmative and negative sentence

| Affirmative | Negative |
| --- | --- |
| I am a doctor. | I am not a doctor. |
| You are an engineer. | You are not an engineer. |
| He is at home. | He is not at home. |
| She is my sister. | She is not my sister. |
| It is a dog. | It is not a dog. |
| We are friends. | We are not friends. |
| They are farmer. | They are not farmer. |

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Affirmative to Negative,
Negative to Affirmative
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# Changing an affirmative sentence into a negative sentence

# Changing a negative sentence into an affirmative sentence

# Match the following

| | |
|---|---|
| I | |
| We | are |
| You | |
| He | is |
| She | |
| It | am |
| They | |

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# Fill in the blanks with am / is / are (Affirmative)

1. I _____ tired.
2. I _____ hungry.
3. You _____ nice.
4. He _____ funny.
5. She _____ 8 years old.
6. We _____ late.
7. They _____ at school.
8. I _____ at the cinema.

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# Fill in the blanks with am / is / are (Affirmative)

9. You _____ at the supermarket.
10. She _____ at home.
11. I _____ at the mall.
12. Katie ____ thirsty.
13. We _____ bored.
14. It _____ cold and cloudy.
15. My dolls _____ old.

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# Fill in the blanks with am / is / are (Negative)

1. We _____ sad. (Eg. We are not sad.)
2. They _____ happy.
3. The table _____ red.
4. I _____ tall.
5. She _____ short.
6. We _____ at the airport.
7. They _____ strong.
8. He _____ fast.

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# Fill in the blanks with am / is / are (Negative)

9. I _____ at the bus stop.
10. It _____ hot and sunny.
11. We _____ excited.
12. My room _____ clean.
13. They _____ coming here for lunch today.
14. Your bike _____ blue.
15. You _____ sad.

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# Verbs in English comes in three main categories

- The Affirmative
- The Negative
- The Interrogative

* The Affirmative -> asserting that something is true or valid.

* The Negative -> denying something.

* The Interrogative -> asking a question.

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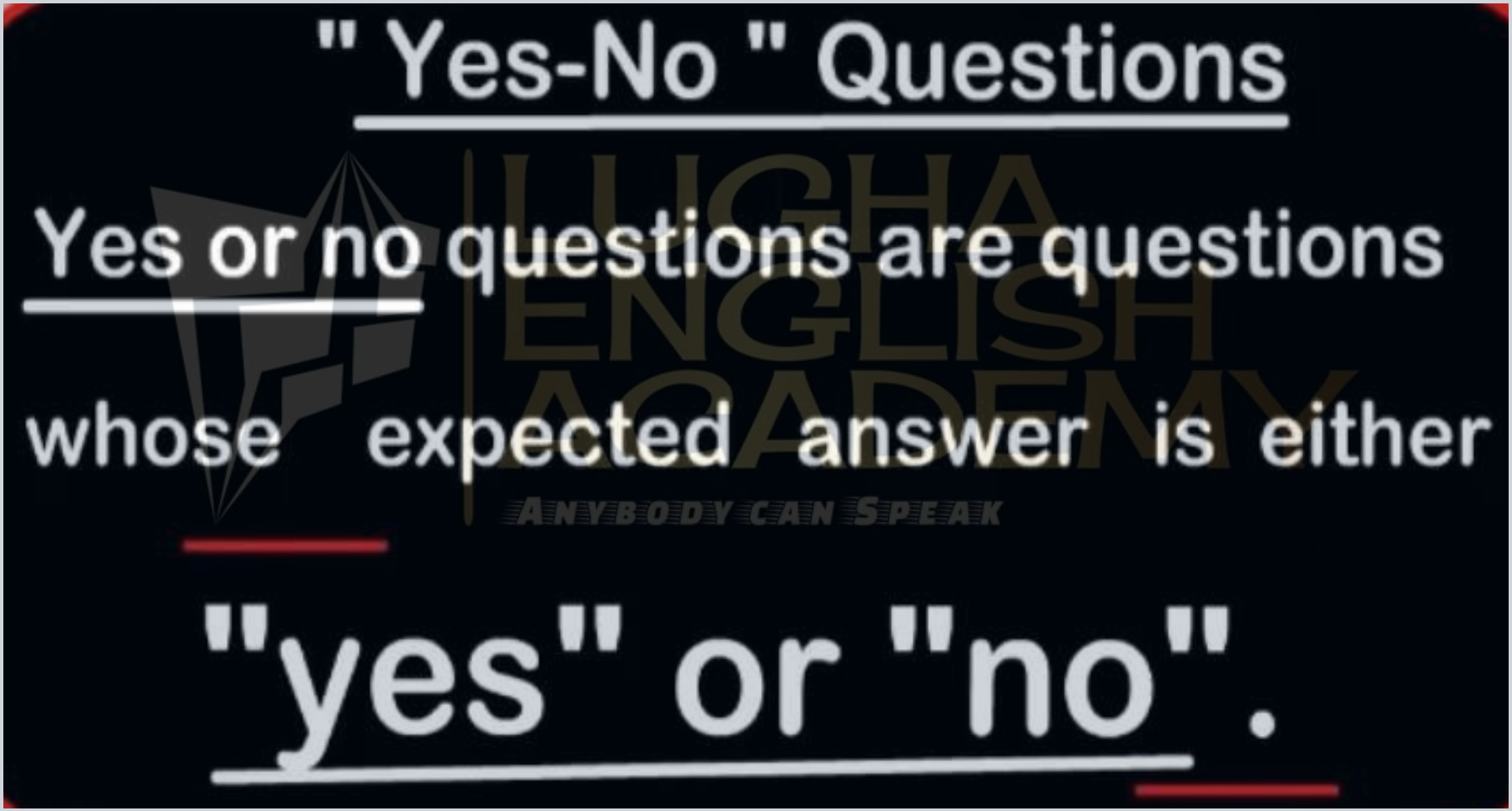
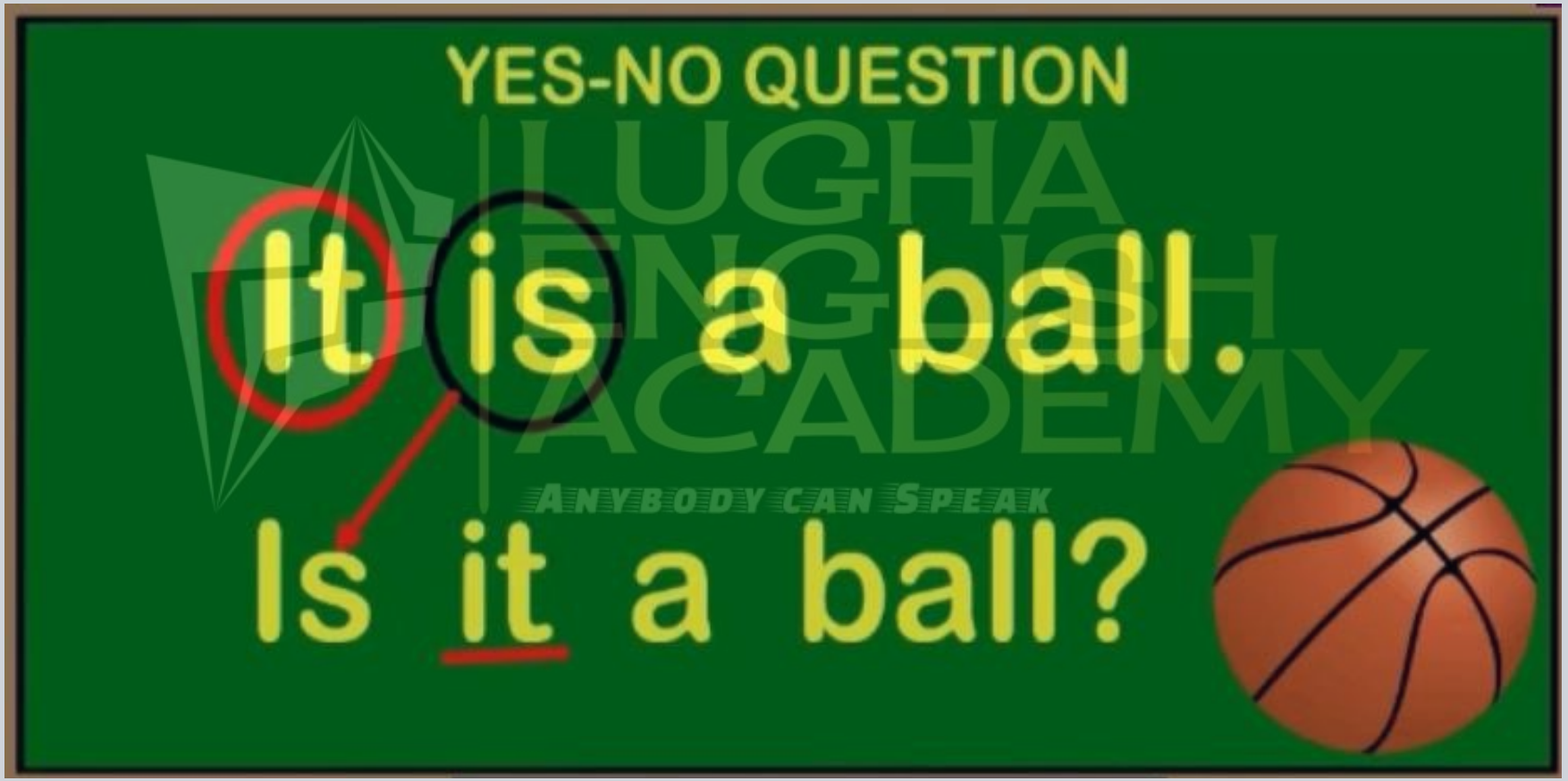
# Interrogative sentence



# Yes-No Questions



# Yes-No Questions

I am at school.

Am I at school?

Yes, I am

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# Yes-No Questions

I am at school.

Am I at school?

No, I'm not

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# Yes-No Questions

She is at school.

is she at school ?

Yes , she is

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# Yes-No Questions

It is sunny.

Is it sunny ?

Yes , it is

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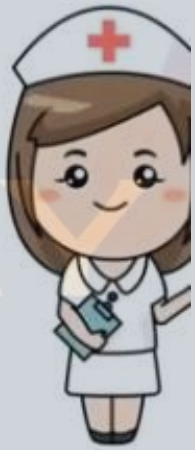
# Yes-No Questions

You are a teacher.

Are you a teacher?



Yes, I am

No, I'm not

# Yes-No Questions

They are happy.

Are they happy?

Yes, they are

No, they aren't

# Yes-No Questions

we are excited.

Are we excited?

Yes, we are

No, we aren't

# Examples - Interrogative

* Am I a doctor?
* Are you an Engineer?
* Is he at home?
* Is she your sister?
* Is it a dog?
* Are we friends?
* Are they farmers?

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# Fill in the blanks with am / is / are (Interrogative)

1. _____ Krish in the park?
2. _____ they at school?
3. _____ I a good student?
4. _____ Madhu and Priya doctors?
5. _____ our teacher great?
6. _____ you 26 years old?
7. _____ Josvika at home?
8. _____ we on a holiday?

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# Change these sentences into questions

1. Lalitha and Mohana singers.
2. She is a teacher.
3. I am great.
4. The girls are in the bedroom.
5. Your name is Pavithra.
6. He is your grandpa.
7. This is my pencil case.
8. The children are in the pool.

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# Affirmative, Negative and Interrogative sentence - Revision

| Affirmative | Negative | Interrogative |
|---|---|---|
| I am a doctor. | I am not a doctor. | Am I a doctor? |
| You are an engineer. | You are not an engineer. | Are you an engineer? |
| He is at home. | He is not at home. | Is he at home? |
| She is my sister. | She is not my sister. | Is she my sister? |
| It is a dog. | It is not a dog. | Is it a dog? |
| We are friends. | We are not friends. | Are we friends? |
| They are farmer. | They are not farmer. | Are they farmer? |

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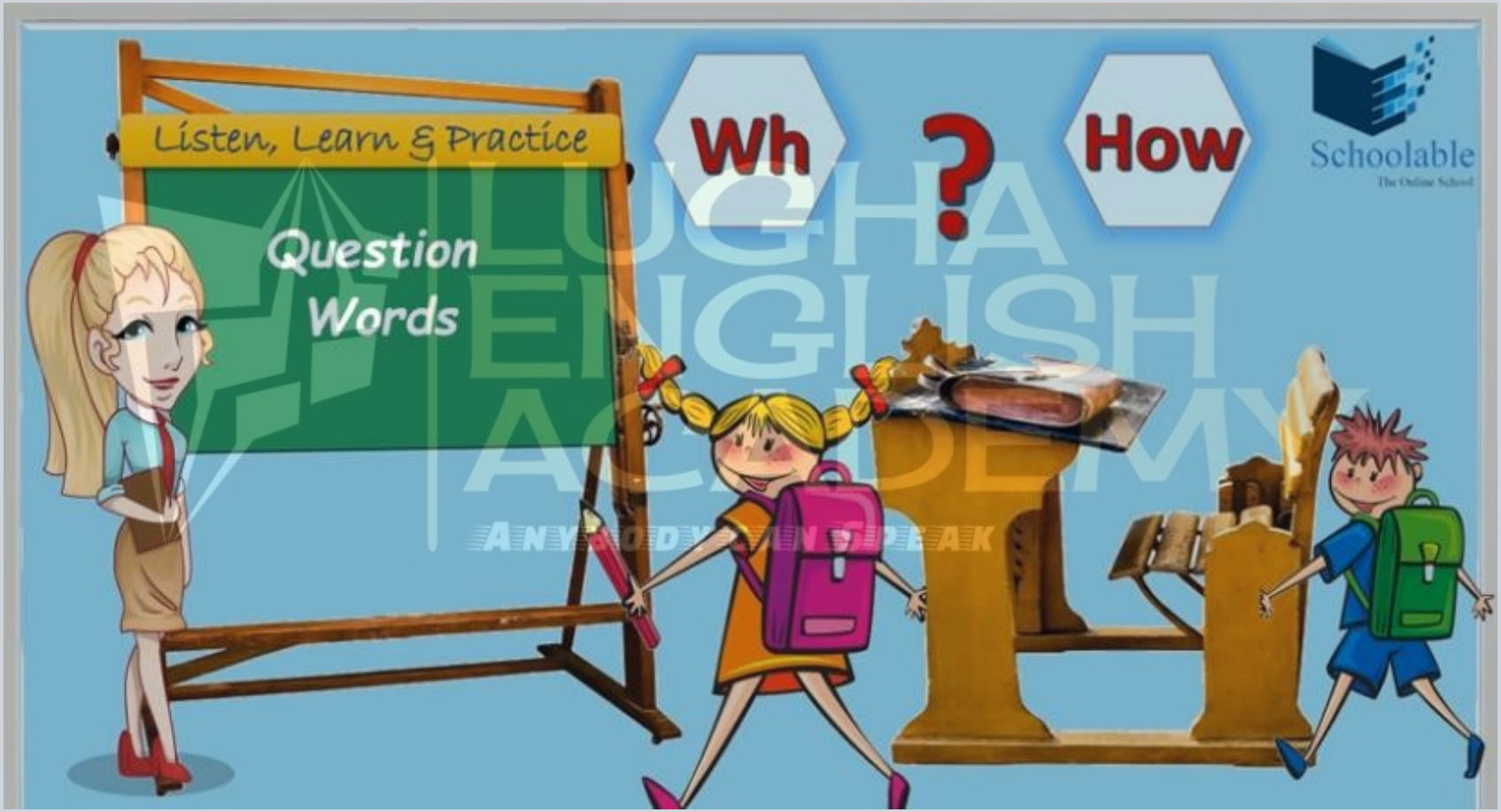
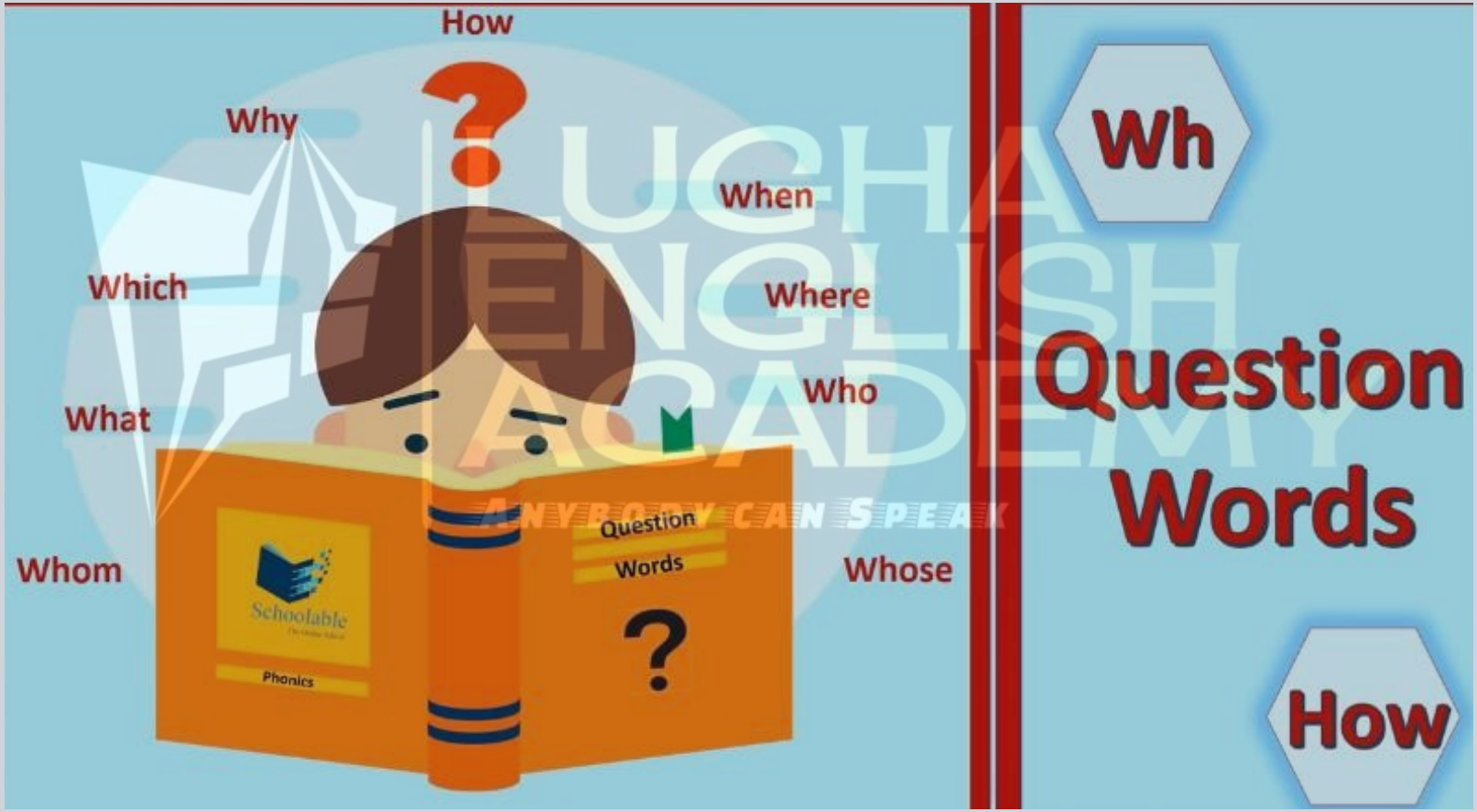
# Interrogative sentence



# Interrogative sentence



# Wh - Questions

- are also called information questions because we are trying to get some specific information from another person (not just a 'yes' or 'no' answer)

Be verbs (formula)

WH + Be + Subject

Example : Where are you from?
Who is that man?
When is your class?

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# WH Questions - Who

Who → Person

Who is that?

That is Peppa.

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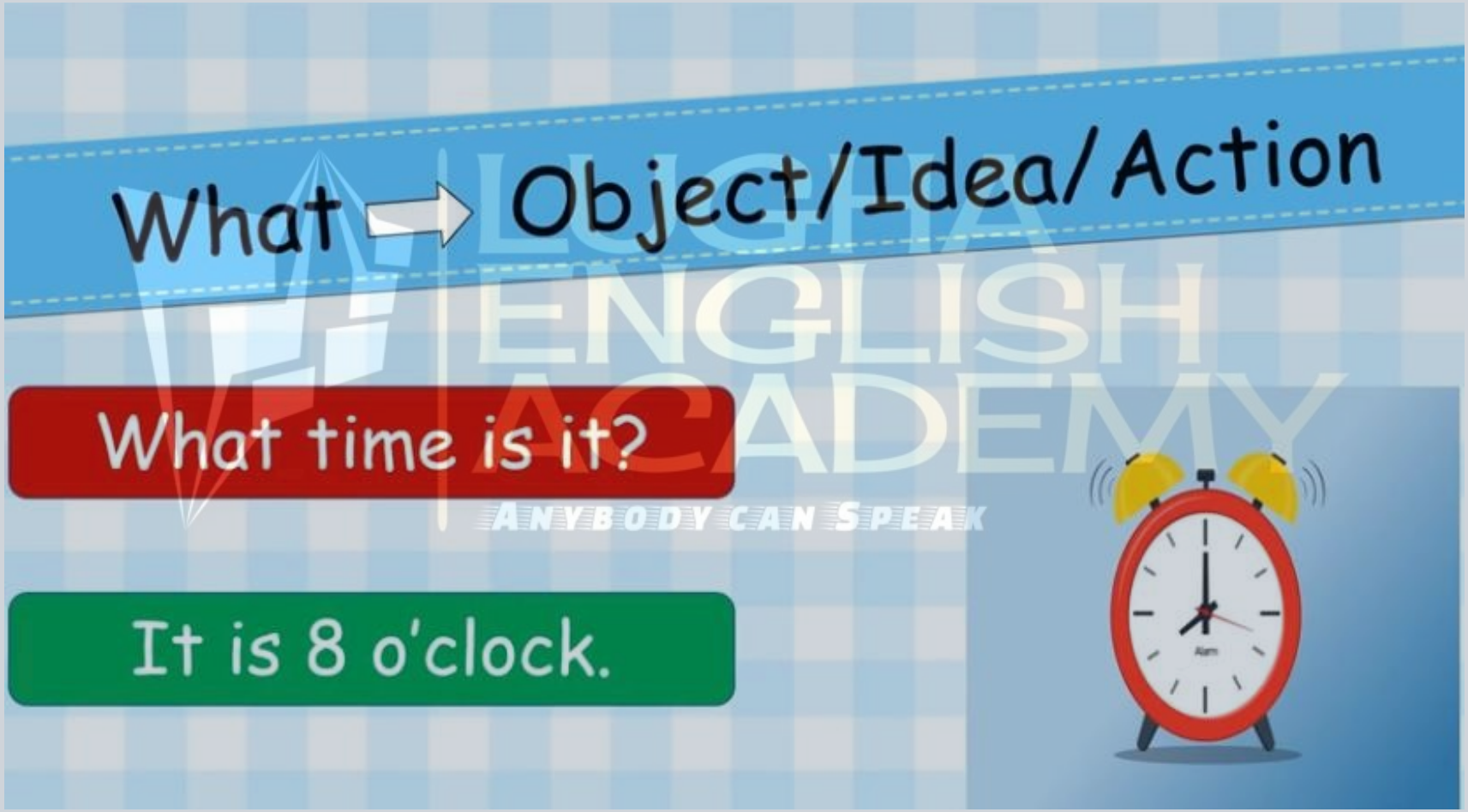
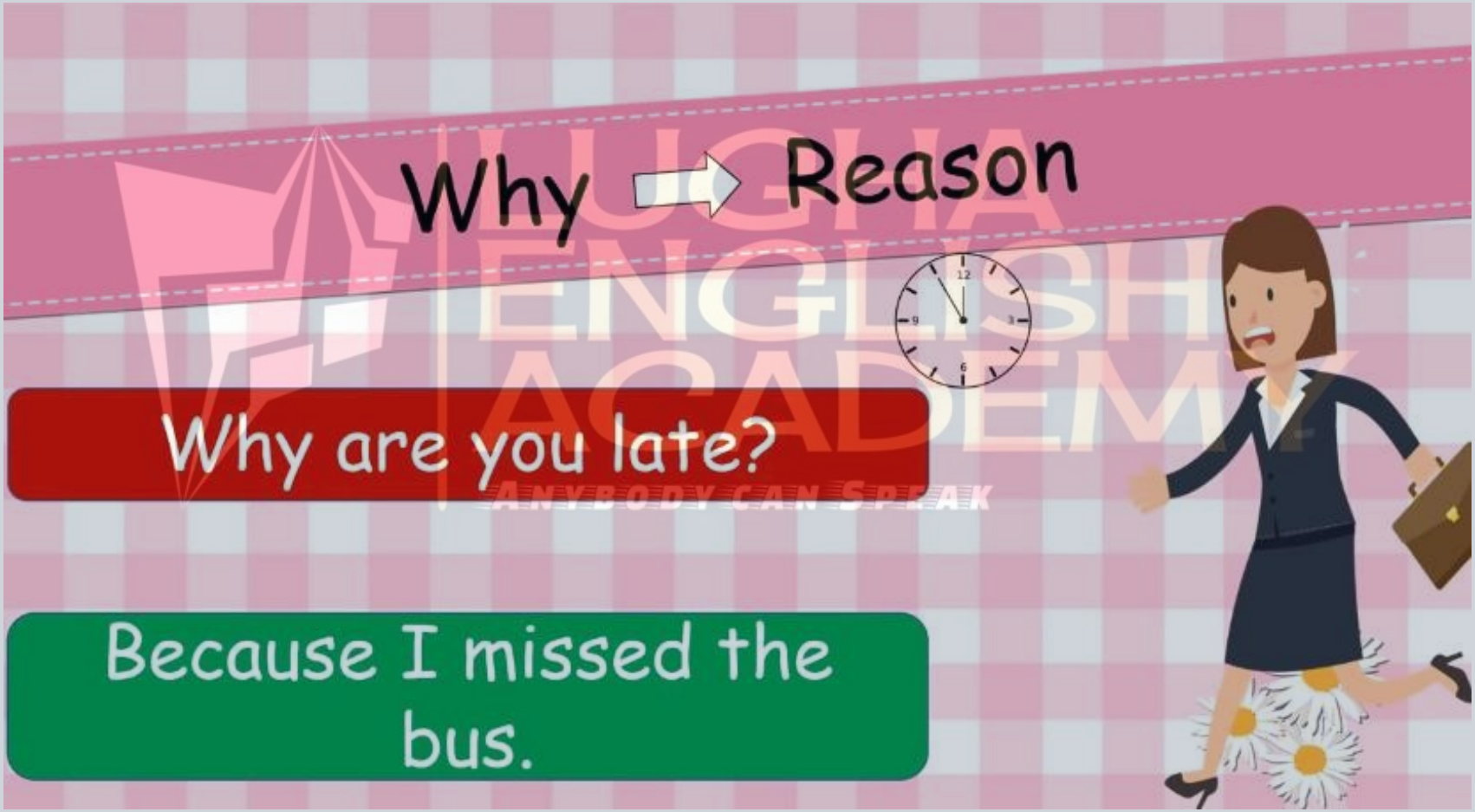
# WH Questions - What



# WH Questions - Why



# WH Questions - When

When ⇨ Time/Occasion

When do you go to school?

At 7.00 am.

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# WH Questions - Where

Where ⇨ Place/Positon

Where are you from?

I am from India.

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# WH Questions - Which

Which → Choices

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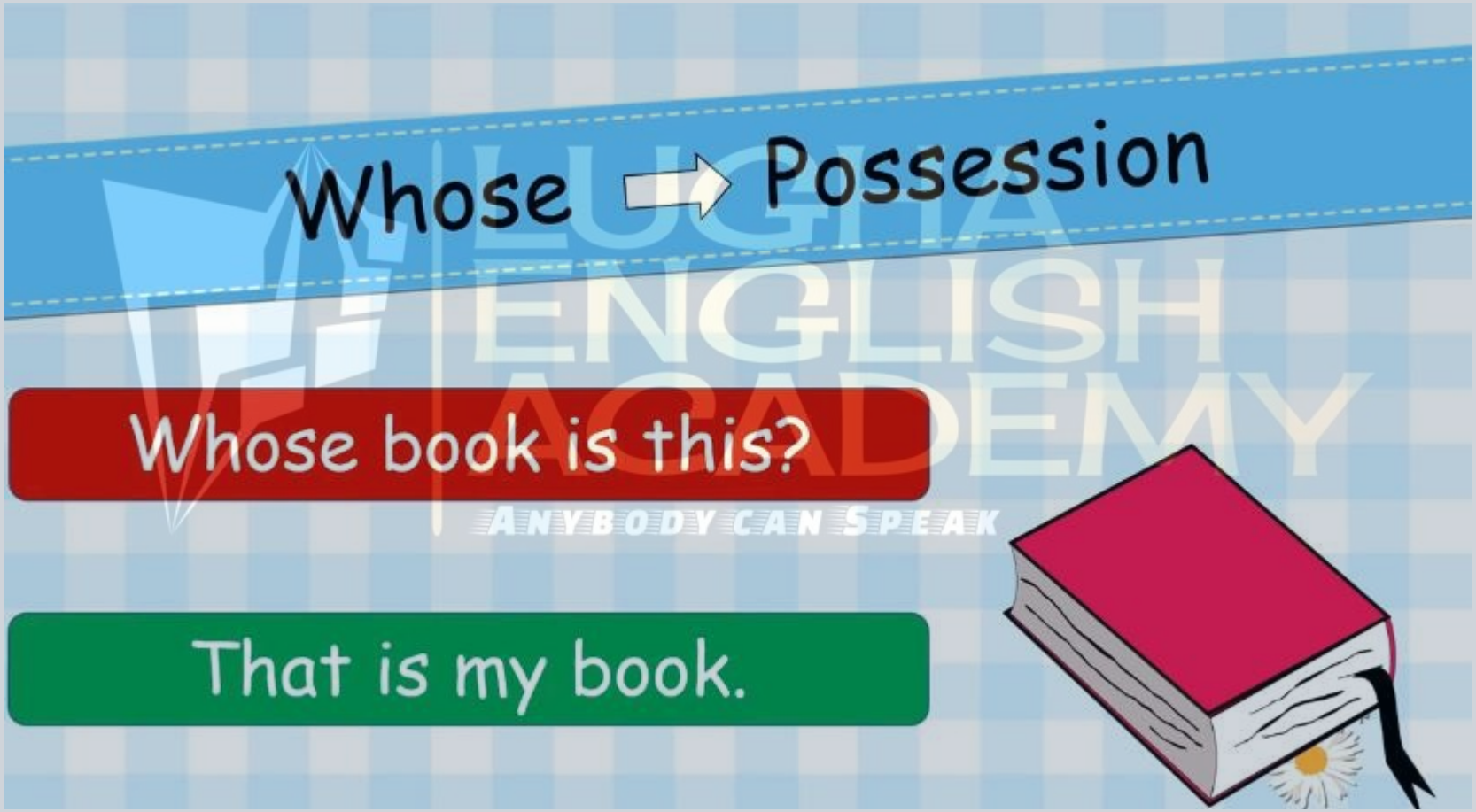
Which one is your car?

The red one.

# WH Questions - Whom

# WH Questions - Whose



# WH Questions - How

How → Way, Manner

How was your lunch?

It was delicious.

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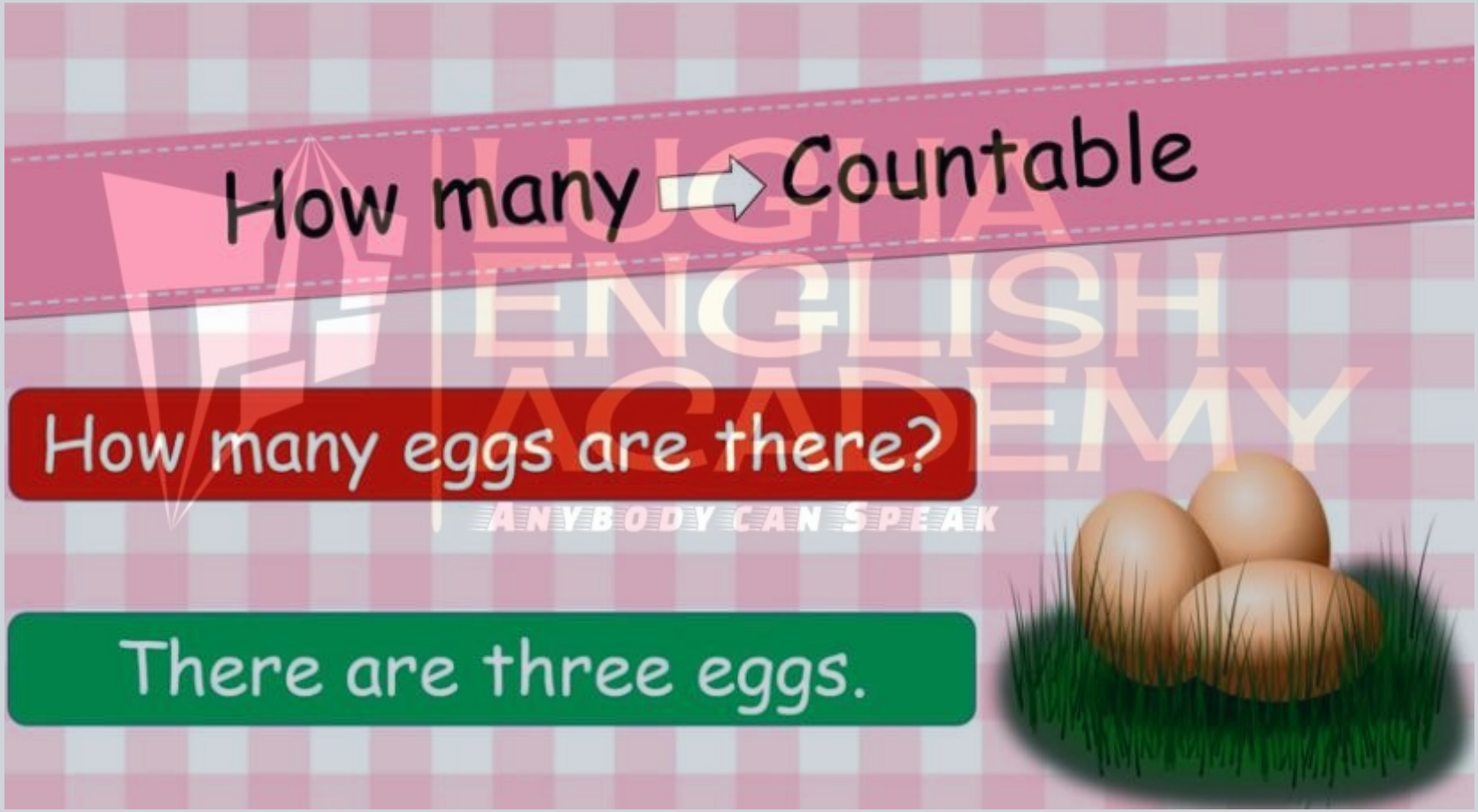
# WH Questions – How many



# WH Questions – How much

How much → Uncountable

How much milk is in the fridge?

We are left with just one bottle of milk.

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# WH Questions – How long

# WH Questions – How long

How long → Duration

How long did you stay at the beach?

We stayed for almost 4 hours.

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# Wh – Questions (am / is / are)

Question words

1. Who – person

   Ex: Who is that ?

2. Where - place

   Ex: Where are you going?

3. Why - reason

   Ex: Why are you doing exercise?

4. How – condition or quality of something

   Ex: How are you doing?

5. What – object, idea or action

   Ex: What is your job?

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# Wh – Questions (am / is / are)

Question words

6. Which – choice

   Ex: Which one is your book?

7. Whose - possession

   Ex: Whose pen is this?

8. When – time, occasion, moment

   Ex: When is your exam?

9. How many – number of items

   Ex: How many books are there?

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# Fill in with the correct WH question

1. _____ colour are your eyes?

a) What b) When c) Where d) Who

2. _____ are my keys?

a) Where b) What c) Who d) When

3. _____ are you going on Sunday?

a) Who b) Where c) When d) Which

4. _____ is the chief minister of Tamilnadu?

a) When b) Who c) What d) Where

5. _____ old is your sister?

a) Which b) How c) When d) Who

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# Fill in with the correct WH question

6. _____ apples are there?

a) How many  b) How much  c) When  d) What

7. _____ are you angry with me today?

a) When  b) Who  c) Where  d) Why

8. _____ is that boy over there?

a) Who  b) When  c) How  d) Why

9. _____ are you going now?

a) Who  b) When  c) Why  d) Where

10. _____ is in the bathroom?

a) Why  b) Where  c) Who  d) When

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# Complete the following sentences with who, which, where, what, why, when or whose

1. _____ are you crying?
2. _____ is the blanket?
3. _____ are we going on a vacation?
4. _____ one of these candies would you like?
5. _____ is responsible for breaking this vase?
6. _____ are we going to do this summer?

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# Complete the following sentences with who, which, where, what, why, when or whose

7. _____ bike are you riding?
8. _____ happened to you?
9. _____ is your English exam?
10. _____ time is it?
11. _____ is your Maths teacher?
12. _____ is my laptop?
13. _____ are those people?

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