

DO/DOES/DID



LINGUA
ENGLISH
ACADEMY

ANYBODY CAN SPEAK

Do, Does, and Did

The words 'do', 'does' and 'did' are all forms of the verb 'to do'. They fall under auxiliary verbs.

Examples :

- a. Do you live in Mumbai?
- b. Does he live with you?
- c. Did he meet you?
- Now, 'do' has three forms. They are do, does and did.
- All of these three forms are used in different contexts

VERBS

DO

- Used with the simple present tense.
- Used with pronouns I, we, they, you.
- Example: I do my work regularly.

DID

- Used with the simple past tense.
- 'Do' and 'Does' become 'Did' in the past tense.
- Example: I did my work.

DOES

- Used with the simple present tense.
- Used with pronouns he, she, it.
- Example: He does all the work by himself.

LUGH
ENGLISH
ACADEMY
ANYBODY CAN SPEAK

A) Do

- We use 'do' only in the present and future tense and when the subject is plural. Also, it is used with pronouns 'I', 'you', 'they', 'we' and plural nouns.
- The word 'do' is used to ask questions about present or future actions.



I

WE

YOU

THEY

EXAMPLES-DO

Affirmative	Negative	Interrogative
You Speak English.	You do not Speak English.	Do you Speak English?
I work a lot.	I do not work a lot.	Do I work a lot?
They eat a cake.	They do not eat a cake.	Do they eat a cake?
We play in the park.	We do not play in the park.	Do we play in the park?

B) Does

- Similar to 'Do', we use 'Does' with a simple present tense. It is used when the subject is singular. It is also used with third person pronouns he, she and it.

DOES

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graph TD; DOES[DOES] --- HE[HE]; DOES --- SHE[SHE]; DOES --- IT[IT]; DOES --- SN[Singular noun];
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HE

SHE

IT

**Singular
noun**

EXAMPLES-DOES

Affirmative	Negative	Interrogative
He Speaks English.	He does not Speak English.	Does he Speak English?
She works a lot.	She does not work a lot.	Does she work a lot?
It flies high in the sky	<i>ANYBODY CAN SPEAK</i> It does not fly high in the sky.	Does it fly high in the sky?
Madhu plays in the park.	Madhu does not play in the park.	Does Madhu play in the park?

Fill in the blanks with do or does.

1. ---you like hockey?

2. ---she have a cat?

3. --- they want a drink?

4. --- your mother work?

5. ---Raymond have a bicycle?

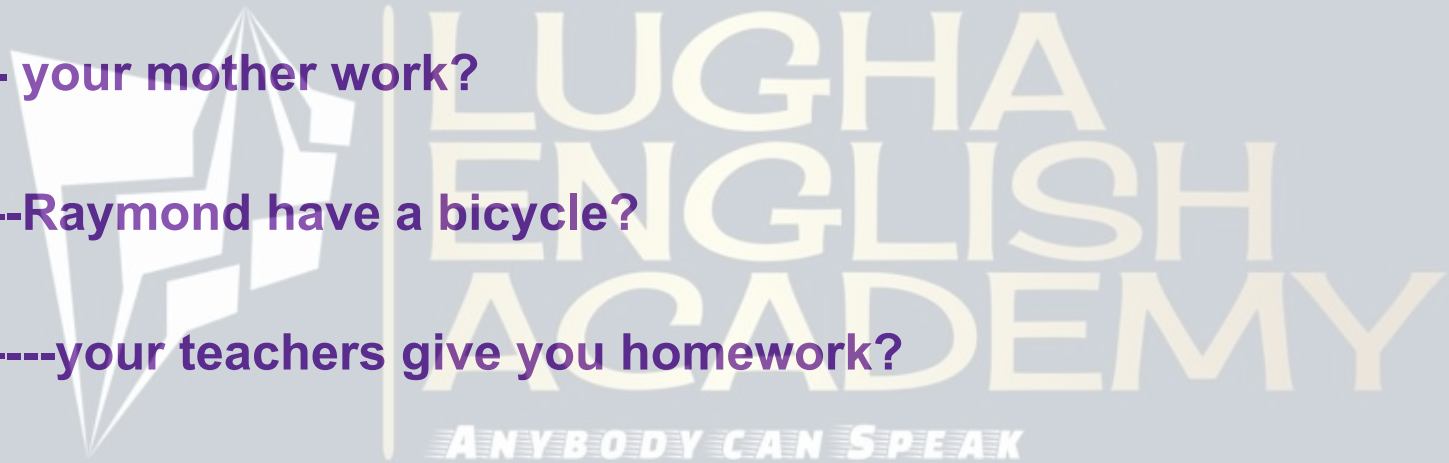
6. ----your teachers give you homework?

7. ----the children live in the city?

8. ---we need our books?

9. ---the radio play music?

10. ---Tom like his new car?



C) Did

- 'Did' is the past tense of 'do'. We use it when we need to talk about something that happened in the past

Did

I,we

You,they

he,she

it

EXAMPLES-DID

Affirmative	Negative	Interrogative
He Spoke English.	He did not Speak English.	Did he Speak English?
She worked a lot.	She did not work a lot.	Did she work a lot?
It flew high in the sky	It did not fly high in the sky.	Did it fly high in the sky?
Madhu played in the park.	Madhu did not play in the park.	Did Madhu play in the park?

Do

Does

Did

Complete the sentences with **do** / **does** / **did** according to the brackets.

1. _____ you have a black dog? (**Present Tense**)
2. How many hours _____ she work? (**Present Tense**)
3. What _____ she eat yesterday? (**Past Tense**)
4. When _____ you usually get home? (**Present Tense**)
5. _____ he come home last night? (**Past Tense**)
6. How _____ cats clean each other? (**Present Tense**)
7. What _____ you see yesterday at the zoo? (**Past Tense**)
8. What exactly _____ they know about me? (**Present Tense**)
9. _____ you enjoy dinner last night? (**Past Tense**)
10. What question _____ you ask yourself every day? (**Present Tense**)
11. What _____ he fear the most? (**Present Tense**)
12. Jen and Jon _____ an awesome job last week. (**Past Tense**)
13. Why _____ people talk loudly? (**Present Tense**)
14. What _____ your mother say to you this morning? (**Past Tense**)
15. David _____ his best work last Friday. (**Past Tense**)